1. The landscape of scholarships for social change
   1.1. Re-examining the history and premises of international scholarships
   1.2. Recent trends in international scholarships
   1.3. Relationships between scholarship programmes and institutional capacity-strengthening initiatives

Case study 1: Science Without Borders, Brazil

2. Understanding the international university experience
   2.1. Selection processes and priorities: choosing ‘leaders’
   2.2. The international university experience: nurturing innovators
   2.3. Scholarship programmes in the context of the changing structure and value of higher education

Case study 2: Open Society Foundations scholarships

3. The dynamics of returning home
   3.1. Scholarship conditionality, personal agency and social change
   3.2. Reintegration and ‘bridging back’
   3.3. Brain drain, migration, and transnational impacts

Case study 3: The MasterCard Foundation Scholars Program

4. Approaches to understanding outcomes
   4.1. State of evaluation practice: a review of methodologies
   4.2. Meta-analysis of evaluation findings
   4.3. Capturing the social impact of scholarship programmes

Case study 4: The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan

5. Considerations for the future
   5.1. (Re)emerging scholarship sponsors and synergies
   5.2. Synthesis and future directions for research and policy

Case study 5: The Chinese Scholarship Council